



Ancient Egypt

Key Area	Substantive Knowledge	Disciplinary Knowledge	Key Vocabulary	Adaptations for Learners
Chronology	 Know that several advanced ancient civilisations existed around 3000 years ago. Understand the timeline of ancient civilisations, including Ancient Egypt. 	 Sequence events from different ancient civilisations on a timeline. Compare timelines of various civilisations, including what was happening in Britain. 	CivilisationTimelineChronology	Use visual timelines with images.Provide simplified timelines highlighting key events.
Timeline	 Know details about the Ancient Egyptians, their achievements, and their role in history. Compare their timeline with that of Britain during that period. 	 Create a comparative timeline that shows the rise of Ancient Egypt alongside major events in British history. 	PharaohPyramidHieroglyphics	 Use colour-coded timelines to differentiate between civilisations. Simplify timelines for additional support.
Evidence Base	 Recognise how the gods played a significant role in the lives of the Ancient Egyptians and other civilisations. Understand the cultural practices related to these gods. 	 Analyse different sources of evidence, such as artefacts and written records (e.g., hieroglyphics) from ancient civilisations. 	- Gods - Worship - Artefacts	 Use images of artefacts and simpler texts to explain cultural practices. Provide context for hieroglyphics.
Significance	 Understand the impact of slavery in some ancient civilisations, including Ancient Egypt. Discuss the importance of the pharaoh and their influence. 	 Examine the significance of religion in ancient societies, focusing on how it shaped daily life and governance. Discuss the role of slavery. 	- Slavery - Pharaoh - Influence	 Provide visual aids to support discussions about slavery and its impact. Use case studies to illustrate points.
Interpretation	 Interpret the role of gods in ancient cultures and how they influenced daily life. Compare interpretations of the significance of ancient civilisations today. 	- Discuss varying interpretations of ancient practices and how modern views influence our understanding of these societies.	InterpretationBeliefsPractices	 Use role-play to explore beliefs and practices. Encourage discussions on how interpretations change over time.

Geography/Map	 Know the geographical location of Ancient Egypt and its significance in trade and culture. Understand how geography influenced the development of civilisations. 	 Create and analyse maps showing the location of Ancient Egypt and major features like the Nile River. Compare it with the geography of Britain. 	- Geography - Nile - River	- Provide labelled maps highlighting key geographical features Use interactive map activities for engagement.
Culture	 Recognise the contributions of Ancient Egyptians to art, architecture, and science. Understand cultural practices, such as mummification and burial rites. 	 Explore how culture influenced the daily lives of Ancient Egyptians and how it shaped their identity. Discuss the legacy of their achievements. 	- Culture - Art - Science	 Incorporate art projects based on ancient Egyptian art. Use storytelling to illustrate cultural practices.
Key Figures	 Know significant figures in Ancient Egyptian history, such as Tutankhamun and Cleopatra. Understand their contributions and legacies. 	 Research and discuss the impact of key figures on Egyptian society and their influence on modern understanding of Egypt. 	- Pharaoh - Leader - Legacy	 Create profiles or presentations on key figures. Use group discussions to analyse their significance and influence.

Stone Age to Iron Age

Key Area	Substantive Knowledge	Disciplinary Knowledge	Key Vocabulary	Adaptations for Learners
Chronology	- Know about the changes between the	- Sequence key events that mark the	- Age	- Use visual timelines to
	Stone Age, Bronze Age, and Iron Age.	transition between the Stone Age,	- Technology	display transitions clearly.
	- Understand the timeline of	Bronze Age, and Iron Age.	- Transition	- Provide simplified timelines
	technological advancements in Britain	- Discuss how these periods connect to		highlighting major
	during these periods.	each other.		developments.
Timeline	- Know the main changes in Britain from	- Construct timelines showcasing	- Tools	- Provide annotated timelines
	the beginning of the Stone Age to the	significant changes in society, culture,	- Settlement	with key events.
	end of the Iron Age .	and technology during each age.	- Agriculture	- Simplify timelines with
	- Recognise key events that signify	- Compare these timelines with global		additional support, focusing
	these transitions.	developments.		on significant changes.

Evidence Base	- Understand the significance of the	- Analyse archaeological evidence from	- Artefact	- Use artefact replicas to
Lvidence base	invention of the wheel, discovery of iron ore, and the creation of Iron Age hill forts. - Know about the lifestyles of huntergatherers.	each period, such as tools, settlement patterns, and artefacts. - Discuss how evidence informs our understanding of past societies.	- Settlement - Hunter- gatherer	engage learners Provide simplified texts to explain archaeological findings.
Significance	 Recognise the importance of technological advancements, such as the wheel and iron use, in shaping society. Understand the transition from hunter-gatherers to settled communities. 	 Discuss the significance of these technological changes and their impact on social structures and daily life. Examine how innovations influenced future developments. 	- Innovation - Community - Agriculture	 Use storytelling to illustrate the significance of advancements. Incorporate hands-on activities related to agriculture and technology.
Interpretation	 Interpret the lifestyle of huntergatherers and how it changed over time with the advent of agriculture and settlements. Compare interpretations of the significance of these changes. 	 Discuss varying interpretations of archaeological findings and what they reveal about ancient societies. Consider how these interpretations change over time. 	- Lifestyle - Interpretation - Change	 Facilitate group discussions on lifestyles. Encourage exploration of different interpretations through debate or role-play.
Geography/Map	 Know the geographical changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age. Understand how geography influenced settlement patterns and resource availability. 	 Create and analyse maps showing key archaeological sites and significant geographical features during these ages. Compare with modern geographical data. 	- Geography - Map - Resource	 Provide labelled maps highlighting key sites. Use interactive map activities to explore settlement patterns.
Culture	 Recognise how culture evolved from the Stone Age through the Iron Age, including art, rituals, and societal structures. Understand the significance of burial practices. 	 Explore how cultural practices, such as art and burial rites, evolved and influenced community identity across these periods. Discuss the legacies of these practices. 	- Culture - Ritual - Art	Incorporate creative projects based on ancient art forms.Use role-play to explore cultural practices.

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Key Figures	 Know significant figures and tribes 	- Research key figures and their roles in	- Leader	- Create profiles or
	during these ages, such as early leaders	societal advancements, warfare, and	- Tribe	presentations on key figures /
	or influential communities.	community building during these	- Community	or tribes.
	 Understand their contributions to 	periods.		- Use group discussions to
	societal development.	- Discuss their legacy in shaping modern		analyse their significance.
		Britain.		

Explanation of Columns:

- **Substantive Knowledge**: Core historical facts and content.
- **Disciplinary Knowledge**: Historical skills related to timelines, evidence, significance, and interpretations.
- **Key Vocabulary**: Essential terms related to the topic.
- Adaptations for Learners: Strategies to support diverse learning needs, including scaffolding, hands-on activities, and visual aids